Revised syllabus of Department of Political Science for Semester based Credit System to be implemented from December- 2012

**SEMESTER I**

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**SEMESTER II**

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**Note:** For external students POL 512 will be short essay paper.
### Revised Syllabus of Department of Political Science for Semester based Credit System to be implemented from December – 2012

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**Note:** For external students POL 512 will be short essay paper.
SEMMESTER-1

POL 401

INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Units:

1. Features and Problems of Politics in Developing countries with special reference to India.

2. Foundations of Indian Politics:
   - Geographical
   - Historical
   - Ideological and Cultural.

3. Salient Features of the Indian Political System.

4. Constitution:
   - Preamble
   - Objectives
   - Road map and agenda for social change
   - Fundamental Rights

References:

1. Rajendra Vora & Suhas Palshikar – Indian Democracy – Sage Publications Delhi, 2004
2. Ashutosh Varshney – India and the Politics of Developing Countries – Sage Publications Delhi, 2004
5. Zenab Banu – Decline and Fall of Indian Politics- Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi, 1999
10. Ajit Bhatta Charya – Social Justice and the Constitution – Indian Institute of 
Advanced Study, Shimla, 1997
11. M. V. Pylee - India’s Constitution – S Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2005
12. R. C. Aggarwal – Indian Political System – S Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2003
Delhi, 2003.
14. R. C. Aggarwal – Constitutional Development and National Movement in India – 
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15. Joginder Singh – India Democracy and Disappointments -Gyan Publishing House, 
New Delhi.
24. Sharma SK- Subhas Chandra Bose – Unforgettable hero of India’s struggle for & 
27. Rajesh Tandon – Citizen Participation and Democratic Governance in our Hands – 
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32. Braham Singh, H.C. Sharma -Socio-Economics Basis of Indian Politics –Alfa 
Publications, 2007
33. G. Austin- The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation- Oxford University Press, 
1966.
34. U. Baxi- The Indian Supreme Court and Politics- Delhi, Eastern Book Company, 1980.
35. U. Baxi and B. Parekh - (ed.) Crisis and Change in Contemporary India- New Delhi, 
36. K. L. Bhatia- Judicial review and Judicial Activism: A Comparative Study of India and 
Germany from an Indian Perspective- New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1997.
38. N. Chandhoke- Beyond Secularism: The Rights and Religious Minorities- Delhi, Oxford 
39. P. Chatterjee- The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories- 
41. B. Chakraborty- Social Movements in Contemporary India- Culcutta.


51. B. Prasad - Ideas and Men Behind India’s Constitution: Selected Speeches from the Constituent Assembly Debates 1946-49 – Konark, Delhi, 2001


56. M. Weiner- The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics-New Delhi, Sage, 1999.


59. B. Arora and D. V. Verney (eds.) - Multiple Identities in a Single state; Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective- Delhi, Konark, 1995.


70. Rajni Kothari – Democratic Policy & Social Change in India
73. Sharma M. – Indian Constitution – Anmol Pub, 2005
75. F. R. Frankel and M.S.A Rao - Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy - New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
77. Desai A.R. - State and Society in India
78. Ghurge G.S. - Castes, Class and Occupation In India- Bombay, Popular Book Dept., 1961

INTERNATIONAL REALTIONS THEORY

Units:

1. Evolution of International Politics.
   - Definition
   - History and Development
   - Scope and Relevance
   - International Politics and International Relations

2. Realism and Neo Realism.
   A- Realism
      - Meaning
      - Principle
      - Importance
      - Criticism
   B- Neo- Realism
      - Meaning
      - Principle
• Importance

3. World State Theory.
   • Definition
   • Main Ideas
   • Relevance

   A- Concept of Balance of Power
   • Nature of Balance of Power
   • Kinds of Balance of Power
   • Relevance of Balance of Power in Modern Age
   B- The Concept of Collective Security.
   • Definition
   • Features of Collective Security
   • Criticism of Collective Security
   • Difference between Balance of Power and Collective Security

References:
1. Angus Cameron, Ronen P Palan, Anastasia Nesve failova – International Political Economy
18. Stephen Chan – Cerwyn Moore- Theories of International Relations- Sage Publications Delhi, 2006

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• DaR bl 0l fiDya- ANtraR*3/v y rajnlt is@da.t 0v. smkalIn rajnltik mude - saihTy wvn piBlkexNs- Aagra- 2006
• DaR. p/wudTt xmaR- hrIxc.d/ xmaR - ANtraR*3/v y rajnlt k1 ivcarwUm - kaRlej buk iDpo – jypur- 1969
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POL 403
WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY

Units:

1. Political Theory
   • Definition
   • Nature and Scope
   • Role and Relevance.
   • Decline of Political Theory

2. Perspective on State
   • Concept
   Welfare State
   • Meaning
   • Nature
   • Functions
   • Decline of State

3. State and Civil Society.- (With special reference to India)
   • Origin and Development of Civil Society
   • Functions of Civil Society
   • Civil Society in India
4. Habermas’s Theory of Legitimation Crisis.

- Introduction
- Marx And Habermas
- Theory of Legitimation Crisis

References:

22. Catlin George – Political Theory: What is it?
24. Foucault M- Power and Knowledge.
POL 404
THEORITICAL ASPECTS OF COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Units:

1. Comparative Politics:
   - Meaning and Evolution
   - Nature and Development
   - Importance of Study of Comparative Politics.
   - Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics.

2. Nature of Politics:
   - Meaning and Definition
   - Role, Functions and Salient Features

3. Political System Analysis:
   - Models of David Easton
   - Models of Gabriel Almond

4. Interest Groups:
- Meaning and Main features
- Concept and Process of Interest Articulation and Interest Aggregation
- Types of Interest Groups
- Functions of Interest Groups
- Interest groups and Political Parties
- Limitations of Interest Groups

References:

17. B. Arora and D. V. Verney - (eds.), Multiple Identities in a Single State; Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective - Delhi, Konark, 1995.
18. Samirendra N. Ray- Modern Comparative Politics, Approaches, Methods and Issues – Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1999
22. J.C. Johri - Comparative Politics
25. Lucian Pye and Sidney Verba (Eds) - Political Culture and Political Development - (Princeton University Press, 1965)
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POL 405
STATE POLITICS IN INDIA

Units:

1. Meaning, Significance of the Study of State Politics.
2. Salient Features of State Politics.
3. Main determinants of State Politics.

Reference:

1. Salil Misra – A Narrative of Communal Politics – Sage Publications Delhi, 2001
4. R. C. Aggarwal – Indian Political System – S. Chand, 2003
9. Naik CD – Social and Political Thought of Dr. B. Ambedkar – Arise pub
19. V. K. Garg - Caste and Reservation in India – Alfa Publications, 2010
20. Pankaj Saini - Parliamentary Democracy and Political Change in India – Alfa Publications, 2009
40. S. Kaviraj- Politics in India- Delhi, Oxford University Press. 1998.
56. B. Arora and D. V. Verney (eds.) - Multiple Identities in a Single State; Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective-Delhi, Konark, 1995
57. P. Chatterjee (ed.) - States and Politics in India-Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997
64. P. Chatterjee (ed.) - State and Politics in India - Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
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73. N.S. Gehlot - Indian Government and Politics – Rawat publications New Delhi, 1996
POL 406

ELEMENTS AND APPROACHES OF FOREIGN POLICY

Units:

1. Foreign Policy
   - Meaning and Definition
   - Instrument of Foreign policy
   - Importance

2. Major Approaches to the study of Foreign Policy.
   - Definition
3. Domestic determinants of Foreign Policy.

- Meaning
- Domestic Determinants
- Importance

4. External determinants of Foreign Policy.

- Meaning
- Domestic Determinants
- Importance

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1. C. Hill, -Changing Politics of Foreign Policy- Hamsphire, Macmilan.
6. Angus Cameron, Ronen P Palan- Anastasia Nesve failova – International Political Economy
8. Rajan Harshe, K. M. Seethi – Engaging with the world, critical Reflections on India’s Foreign Policy. – Orient Longman Private Limited-New Delhi, 2005
33. Guruswamy M. – Emerging trends in India- China relations – Hope India, 2006
34. Sridharan – India- Pakistan Nuclear Relationship-Routledge, 2007
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51. Richara C Snyder and Edgiar, S S Furriess Jr.- American Foreign Policy Formulation,
    Principles and Programmes.

SEMESTER-2

POL 407

POLITICS AND SOCIETY OF INDIA

Units:

1. Socio-Political basis in Indian Politics:
   • Social and Economic basis

2. Inter-relationship between Caste and Politics: Critical examination.
3. Issues and Challenges before Indian democracy.
   - Leadership
   - Role of Indian State.
   - Problems of Governance

4. LPG and its impact on Indian society and Politics: Critical Review.

References:
2. Biplab Dasgupta – Globalization – Sage publications Delhi, 2005
6. V. R. Mehta and Thomas Pantham – Political Ideas in Modern India – Sage, 2006
17. Saini S – Parliamentary Democracy and Political Change in India – Alfa pub, 2009
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78. Frankel – Political Economy of India
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POLITICAL MOVEMENTS IN GUJARAT

Units:

1. Maha-Gujarat Movement – 1956-60

   • Concept and Terminology.
   • Background of Maha-Gujarat
   • Causes of beginning of Maha-Gujarat
   • Prominent Leaders and Actors of Movement, Role and Ideology
   • Main events and Social response
   • Achievements of Maha-Gujarat Movement
2. Navnirman-1974
   - Background of Navnirman
   - Causes of Navnirman
   - Main Issues involved in Navnirman
   - Leadership of Navnirman- Actors Role, Ideology and Direction
   - Achievements and Drawbacks

3. Anti-Reservation Agitation-I 1981
   - Background of beginning of Anti-Reservation agitation in -1981
   - Causes, Issues and Target groups.
   - Role of various Sections and Groups
   - Important incidents
   - Resolution of Issue, Diffuse of Agitation

4. Anti-Reservation Agitation-II 1985
   - Rane Commission and its recommendations
   - Main Issue and root causes of Anti-Reservation agitation-II
   - Politics of Vote-bank and KHAM THEORY
   - Leadership Pattern
   - Role of different Sections.
   - Land mark events- Violence, communalism
   - Change of Gujarat-Resignation of CM
   - Outcome of Agitation

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3. Dr S.K. Kshirsagar: The Indomitable Sardar and the Triumph of Borsad
7. P.N. Sheth: Political Change in India.
13. Prof. D.N. Pathak and others: General Election in Gujarat.
15. M.A. Jhangiani: Jana Sangh and Swatantra.
16. Prof. D.N. Pathak and others: Three General Election in Gujarat.
22. B. Arora and D.V. Verney (eds.), Multiple Identities in a single state; Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective, Delhi, Konark, 1995.
23. M. Chadda, Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997
24. P. Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997
26. Z. Hasan, Politics and State in India, New Delhi, Sage, 2000
28. R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970
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POL 409

INDIA’S FOREIGN POLICY

Units:
1. Principles and Objectives of India’s Foreign policy.
2. Domestic Determinants:
• Meaning
• Geography
• Society
• Political System.

3. External Determinants:

• Meaning
• Global
• Regional.

4. Structure of Foreign Policy decision making.

• Decision making process
• Importance

References:

5. Peter Worsley – The Third World – Weiden Feld and Nicolson – London
6. M. S. Rajan – Recent Essays on India’s Foreign Policy – Kalinga Publications Delhi ,1997
22. A. Appadorai - National Interest and non-alignment - New Delhi, Kalinga Publications, 1999
23. N. K. Jha - Domestic Imperative in India’s Foreign Policy - New Delhi, South Asia Publishers, 2001
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33. Raja Menon – A Nuclear Strategy for India-Sage, 2000
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Units:

1. Political Culture
   - Concept
   - Culture and Political Culture
• Political Culture and its components-including orientations
• Types of Political Culture
• Factors Responsible for the development of Political culture

2. Political Socialization

• Concept and Meaning
• Types of Political Socialization
• The Agents of Political Socialization
• Political Socialization and Political System
• Conclusion

3. Political Development

• Concept of Development
• Approaches of Political Development
• Lucian W. Pye, Fred W Rigg’s, and Samuel P. Huntington’s views
• Indicators of Political Development

4. Political Modernization

• Modernization and Political Modernization Concepts
• Characteristics of Modernization
• Problems of Modernizing Societies and models of Political Modernization
• Approaches to Modernization
• Political Modernization and Political Development

References:

1. Alan S Zuckerman – Comparative Political Science – Sage Publication- New Delhi, 2008
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20. J.C.Johri - Comparative Politics
24. Lucian Pye and Sidney Verba (Eds) - Political Culture and Political Development-(Princeton University Press, 1965)

POL 411
POLITICAL PARTIES IN INDIA

Units:

1. Evolution of Political Parties in India.
   - Characteristic features of Political Parties in India
   - Fall of Single Dominant Party System

   - Congress Hegemony 1952-67
   - The Bi-Polarization of State Party System- 1967-89
   - Pattern of fragmentation of Party system- 1989-2009 and onwards Phase-II
   - Evolution of Electoral Alliances of Party system.
3. Major National and Regional Political Parties in India.

- Nature
- Structure and organization
- Role and Electoral performance

4. Pressure groups in India

- Meaning of Pressure groups
- Pressure groups and Political Parties in India
- Important Pressure groups in India
- Impact of Pressure groups in Indian Politics

References:

1. Peter Mair, Wolf Gang C Muller, Frite Plasser – Political parties and Electoral Change – Sage Publications Delhi, 2004
3. Peter Ronald Desouza & E Sridharan – India’s Political Parties – Sage Publications Delhi, 2006
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POL 412
Elective
Group- A

ISSUES IN WORLD POLITICS

Units:
1. Ideology in International Politics.
   • Meaning
   • Role
   • Relevance

2. Global Environmental Politics
   • Environmental issues
   • Efforts related for Environmental protection
   • Role of Under-Developed, Developing and Developed countries

3. Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism.
   • History of Terrorism
   • Structures and Operations of Terrorist Organizations
   • Counterterrorism Policies and Policy making

4. Human Rights
   • Developing of the feeling of Human Rights
   • Declaration of Human Rights
   • UNO And Human Rights
   • Violation of Human Rights

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POL 412
Elective
Group-B
IDEOLOGY AND POLITICS

Units:
1. Emergence of Modern Political Ideologies.
2. Role and Importance of Ideology.
4. The End of Ideology and The End of History Debate.

References:
8. Leon P. Baradat –Political Ideologies; Their origins and Impact- Pearson Education Delhi, 2008

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SEMMESTER-3
POL 501
THEORIES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Units:

1. Public Administration
   - Meaning
   - Scope
   - Nature
   - Public Administration and Social Sciences.

2. Theories of Organization
   - Meaning
   - Elements of Organization
   - Principles of Organization
3. Bureaucracy and Society:

- Weberian Perspective
- Marxist Perspective

4. Public Policy Process:

- Role of Parties
- Role of Pressure Groups
- Role of Public Opinion

References:

2. Jacob T – Federalism & Government – Avishkar , 2007
3. G. S. Rana - Introduction to Public Administration – Alfa Publications, 2010
11. Rajesh Tandon – Citizen Participation and Democratic Governance in our hands – Concepts, 2007

POL 502

POLITICS IN GUJARAT

Units:

1. Main Features of Politics in Gujarat.
2. Foundations of Gujarat Politics.

References:
1. Pravin N. Sheth – Patterns of Political Behaviour in Gujarat – Sahitya Mudranalay Ahmedabad, 1976
4. The Violence in Gujarat – Cambridge, 2008
5. M. V. Kamath & Kalindi Randeri – Narendra Modi; The Architect of Modern State – Rupa Co-New Delhi

**POL 503**

**FOREIGN POLICY OF MAJOR POWERS**

**Units:**

1. US Foreign Policy during Cold war
   - End of Second World War
   - Containment Policy
   - Nature of US Foreign policy during Cold War
   - End of Cold War

2. US Foreign Policy Post Cold War
   - Changes in US foreign policy
   - Goals
   - Problems of Implementation
   - Current challenges

3. Foreign Policy of USSR
   - Nature
   - Objectives
   - Instrument
   - Evolution

4. Foreign Policy of China
   - Development of Foreign Policy
   - Objective
   - Instrument
- Role of Ideology
- Evolution

References:

1. Judish F. Kornbeng – China World Politics – Book India
7. S. Chandrasekhar – Communist China Today – Asia publishing house – Bombay, 1964
10. Rajesh M. Basrur – South Asia’s Cold war, Nuclear Weapons and Conflict in Comparative Perspective – Cambridge, 2009

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POL 504
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Units:

1. Main Approaches to the study of Political Sociology:
   - System’s approach,
   - Structural Functional approach.

2. Social Stratification:
   - Theory and Practice
   - With special reference to Caste and Class in India.

3. Social change in India:
   - Sanskritization
   - Westernization
   - Modernization
   - Secularization.

4. Power and Authority:
   - Concepts
   - Types

References:

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POL 505
SEMINAR COURSE

Units:

1. Main Current Issues of International Politics.
2. Main Current affairs of National Politics (Indian Context)
3. Major Current events of some India’s Federal states

References:

2. Gus Martin – The New Era of Terrorism - Sage publications, New Delhi, 2004
3. Zenab Banu – Decline and Fall of Indian Politics- Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi, 1999
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    Justice- New York, Praegar, 1989
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    Cold War World - Princeton NJ Princeton Press, 1993
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    Delhi, 2006
56. Kai Arzheimer, Jocelyn Evans – Electoral Behaviour – Sage Publications New Delhi,
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59. Dipankar Sinha – Democratic Governance in India – Kalpaz pub – 2007
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10. M. V. Kamath & Kalindi Randheri – Narendra Modi; The Architect of Modern State – Rupa Co-New Delhi

POL 506
Elective
Group-A
INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Units:

1. UNO
   - Objectives of UNO
   - Organs of UNO
   - Functions and Power
   - Successes and Failure of UNO
2. WTO

- Objectives of WTO
- Functions of WTO
- Various Dimensions of WTO

3. SAARC

- Objectives of SAARC
- Areas of Cooperation
- Role of India
- Assessment of the role of SAARC

4. NATO

- Origin and Development
- Role
- Relevance in present time

References:

1. Bernhard Vogel, Rudolf Dolser and Matthias Hordegen – After the Iraq War. The Future of the UN and International Law- Social Science press – New Delhi, 2005
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SEMESTER- 4

POL 507
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ISSUES OF GOVERNANCE

Units:

1. Personnel Administration :
   - Principles and Problem
   - Recruitment
   - Training
   - Promotion

2. Public Administration in the context of Good Governance:
   - Ethics
   - Accountability
   - Control
   - Responsiveness
   - Civil service Neutrality and Integrity

3. Contemporary Issues-I
   - Union State relations
   - Impact of Coalition Governments on Administration
4. Contemporary Issues-II

- Modernization of Administration
- Partnership with Industry and NGOs
- Crisis Management

References:

7. G. S. Rana - Introduction to Public Administration – Alfa Publications, 2010

POL 508
INDIA’S RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURING STATES

Units:

1. India’s Policy towards her Neighbors’

2. Indo-Pak

- Issues creating Indo-Pak discord
- Major Instances of Conflict
- Contemporary Issues
- Overview of Indo-Pak Relations

3. Indo-China

- Major Issues
- Contemporary Issues
4. India’s Policy towards other small South Asian Neighbors’

- Sri Lanka
- Bangladesh
- Nepal
- Bhutan

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10. Rajesh M. Basrur – South Asia’s Cold War, Nuclear Weapons and Conflict in Comparative Perspective – Cambridge, 2009
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33. S. Mansingh - India’s Foreign Policy in the 21st Century- New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999
35. M. Chadda - Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India- Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997

**POLITICS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA**

**Units:**

1. **Models:**
   - Nehruvian Economy Model
   - Socialistic pattern
   - Welfarism
   - Mixed Economy

2. **Close Door (Inward) Policy Public sectors. License Quota Permit Raj.**
   - Command and Control of Indian State
   - Public Sectors
   - License Quota
   - Permit Raj

3. **Economic Crisis during late eighties – 1989-90.**
   - Causes
   - Effect
   - BOP crisis

4. **Economic Reforms in India**
   - First generation, Since 1991
• Liberalize and Opening up Economy.
• LPG Process
• Role of WTO, IMF, WB
• Second Generation Reforms, Since -1998
• Changing nature of Indian State.

References:

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5. Angus Cameron, Ronen P Palan, Anastasia Nesve failova – International Political Economy
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POL 510
ANCIENT AND MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHTS

Units:
1. Aristotle

- Introduction
- His Ideas on Citizens
- State and Politics
- Democracy

2. Machiavelli

- Introduction
- His views on Power
- State
- Ruler (The Prince)
- Political Power and Authority.

3. Kautilya

- Introduction.
- Scope and Origin of Arthashastra.
- The State Administration.
- Law and Administration of Justice.
- Internal and External Security.

4. John Rawls

- Introduction.
- Rawls Theory of Justice.
- Two Principles of Justice.
- Pure Procedural Justice Assessment.

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1. B. Chakraboty- Social Movements in Contemporary India- Culcutta.
2. Ramchandra Gupta – Indian Political Thought – Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Agra-2006
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20. Gettal R.G.; History of Political Thought, New York, Novell and Co. 1924

POL 511
Elective
Group-A

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

Units:

1. Social Science Research :
   - What is Research
   - Social Science research
   - Objectivity
   - Limitations of Social Science research
Ethics in Social Science research

2. Types and Methods of Research
   - Classification of Research
   - Descriptive Research
   - Evaluation Research
   - Experimental Research
   - Analytical Study
   - Surveys
   - Case Study
   - Field Study
   - Steps in Research

3. Review of Literature and Planning of Research
   - Literature Search Procedure
   - Source of Literature
   - Planning Process
   - Selection of a Problem for Research
   - Hypothesis
   - Research Design

4. Data Collection and Report Writing
   - Sources of Data
   - Data Analysis
   - Research Report format
   - Writing the Report
   - Evaluation of a Research report

References:
1. Renwick & Swinburn - Basics Political Concepts
2. Garcean - Political Research and Political theory
3. T. C. MC Cormicks- Elementary Social Statistics
6. W. Philips Shively- The Craft of Political Research a Primer- Prentice Hall, U.S.A
9. Lane & Sears- Public Opinion- Prentice Hall, New Delhi
10. Buchanan W.- Understanding Political Variables- New York
11. Benson Oliver - Political Science Laboratory - U.S.A.
13. Cale Richard - Introduction to Political Enquiry
14. Khoeit & Kaseit - Concepts and Methods for Political Analysis
15. Manheim & Rich - Empirical Political Analysis
16. Bernstein Robert - An Introduction to Political Science methods - Prentice Hall
17. Kall - Framework for Political Analysis
18. Bernstein Robert A, & James a Dyer - An Introduction to Political Science methods - Prentice Hall
   • DaR hrb>s p3el- rajkly smajiv)an – yuin.g/4 inmaR` boDR-Amdavad-1990
   • DaR hrb>s p3el- rajyxaSa iv)an ma> s>xea2n pdditAo- yuin.g/4 inmaR` boDR-Amdavad-1989
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POL 511
Elective
Group-B
ENLIGHTENMENT AND MODERNITY

Units:

1. Western Enlightenment- Enlightenment in Britain, France and America.

References:

1. Formations of Modernity - Polity Press
2. Economic and Political Modernity - Polity Press
5. Short Introduction to Kant - OUP
6. Short Introduction to Habermas - OUP
7. Cambridge Companion to Habermas – CUP
8. The Idea of Justice - Amartya Sen
Every student shall be required to undertake a research based project. The project topics would be related to the course studied by the students in the previous semesters. The project topics would be decided by the Head of the Department along with the Guide. Each student would be required to submit the project report of at least 100 written pages before the Commencement of the end semester examination of the fourth Semester.